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Professor of Health Research and Policy
Chair, Department of Health Research and Policy
Stanford University School of Medicine
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ACADEMIC HISTORY

1990 B.A. (Mathematics and Economics), Calvin College, Grand Rapids, MI
1994 M.A. (Economics), Princeton University, Princeton, NJ
1994 Ph.D. (Economics), Princeton University, Princeton, NJ
(Principal advisor: Alan B. Krueger, Ph.D.)

EMPLOYMENT HISTORY

Academic Appointments:

August 1, 1994 – August 31, 2001	Assistant Professor, Department of Health Research and Policy Stanford University School of Medicine, Stanford, CA
August 1, 1995 – August 31, 2002	Assistant Professor, by courtesy, Department of Economics Stanford University, Stanford, CA
September 1, 2001 – August 31, 2007	Associate Professor, Department of Health Research and Policy Stanford University School of Medicine, Stanford, CA
September 1, 2001 – Sept. 30, 2015	Chief of the Division of Health Services Research Department of Health Research and Policy Stanford University School of Medicine, Stanford, CA
September 1, 2002 – August 31, 2007	Associate Professor, by courtesy, Department of Economics Stanford University, Stanford, CA
September 1, 2007 – Present	Professor, Department of Health Research and Policy Stanford University School of Medicine, Stanford, CA
September 1, 2007 – Present	Professor, by courtesy, Department of Economics Stanford University, Stanford, CA
May 1, 2014 – September 30, 2015	Associate Chair, Department of Health Research and Policy, Stanford University School of Medicine, Stanford CA
October 1, 2015 – Present	Chair, Department of Health Research and Policy Stanford University School of Medicine, Stanford CA

Other Appointments

1994-2002	Faculty Research Fellow National Bureau of Economic Research, Cambridge, MA
2000-present	Fellow Center for Primary Care and Outcomes Research and Center for Health Policy Stanford University, Stanford, CA
2001-2002	Acting Director Health Services Research Interdepartmental Masters Degree Program Stanford University, Stanford CA
2002 - present	Research Associate

2007 - present National Bureau of Economic Research, Cambridge, MA
 Director of the Scholarly Concentrations Program
 Stanford University School of Medicine, Stanford, CA

2015-present Senior Fellow
 Stanford Institute for Economic Policy Research, Stanford University, Stanford CA

Non-Academic Employment

1993-1994 Research Economist
 The Robert Wood Johnson Foundation, Princeton, NJ

PUBLIC AND PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

University, School, and Departmental Committees

1994 – present Member, Health Services Research Masters Program, Admission Committee

1994 – 2000 Member, Health and Safety Committee, Department of Health Research and Policy

1996-1997 Member, Computer Committee, Department of Health Research and Policy

1997-2003 Elected Departmental Representative, Stanford University School of Medicine Faculty Senate

1997-1999 Member, Health Services Research faculty search committee

2003 Member, HIPAA compliance committee, Department of Health Research and Policy

2003 Member, Faculty search committee, Center for Primary Care and Outcomes Research and Center for Health Policy

2003-2007 Member, Courses and Curriculum Committee, School of Medicine

2005-2007 Member, Committee on Medical Student Scholarship

2007-2008 Chair, Courses and Curriculum Committee, School of Medicine

2007-present Chair, Committee on Medical Student Scholarship, School of Medicine

2010-present Member, Bing Overseas Studies Program Oversight Committee, Stanford University

2012-present Member, Committee on Curriculum and Academic Policy, School of Medicine

2012-2013 Member, PCOR faculty search committee

2012-2013 Member, General medical disciplines faculty search committee

2012-2014 Member, Appointments and Promotions Committee, School of Medicine

2013-present Member, Committee on Faculty Staff Human Resources, Stanford University

2014 Chair, Bing Overseas Studies Program, Madrid Center Review Committee

2014-present Member, Executive Committee, Human Biology Program, Stanford University

Other Public and Professional Service

1993 Consultant, The White House Task Force on Health Care Reform, Washington DC

1994-1998 Member, Evaluation team for the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation Minority Medical Education Program,” (Joel Cantor, principal evaluator).

1996-2001 Freshman advisor, Stanford University

1997-1999 Member, Health Economics Committee,
 Medical Care Section, American Public Health Association

1997-1999 Member, Health Economics Annual Meeting Program Committee
 Medical Care Section, American Public Health Association

1998-present Member, Editorial Board, Health Services Research

1999 Special Member, AHCPR Health Services Research Study Section

1999-2000 Member, State of California Universal Health Care Technical Assessment Committee
 (charged with overseeing studies of the effect of health reforms on health care in California)

1999-present Advisory Committee Member, Center on the Demography and Economics of Health and

Aging, Stanford University

2001-2003 Member, State of California Universal Health Care Technical Assessment Committee (charged with overseeing studies of the effect of health reforms on health care in California)

2002 Invited Contributor, Economic Report of the President

2002-2003 Member, Local Organizing Committee, International Health Economics Association 2003 Annual Meeting

2002-2004 Member, AcademyHealth Alice S. Hersh New Investigator Award Selection Committee

2002-2004 Advisor, RWJF Scholars in Health Policy Research Program, UC Berkeley

2002-present Member, Editorial Board, Medical Care Research and Review

2003 Organizer and Chair, NBER Health Care Program Fall meeting

2003-2004 Member, Planning Executive Committee and Planning Committee, AcademyHealth 2004 Annual Research Meeting

2003-2004 Proposal Reviewer, Office of Technology Licensing, Stanford University

2003-2007 Co-founder and Co-organizer, Annual Bay Area Health Care Quality and Outcomes Research Conference (with Hal Luft, UCSF; and Tom Rundall, UC Berkeley)

2004-2006 Member, Advisory Board, Health Economics, Policy, and Law (new Journal)

2004-2008 Member, Advisory Board for NIH funded project “Advanced Neuroimaging: Ethical, Legal and Social Issues” (Principal Investigator Judy Illes)

2005 Chair, Panel Selection Committee, AcademyHealth 2005 Annual Research Meeting

2005 Member, Planning Committee, AcademyHealth Annual Health Policy Conference

2005-2007 Guest Editor, special issue of Medical Care Research and Review on Markets and Managed Care

2005-2008 Member, Scholarship Oversight Committee for Pediatrics Fellow Henry Lee

2006-2008 Member, Editorial Board, Health Economics, Policy, and Law

2006 Special Member, NIH HSOD Study Section

2007-present Member, Research Award Selection Committee, National Institute for Health Care Management (chair 2009-present)

2007-2015 Senior Associate Editor, Health Services Research

2008-2011 Member, AcademyHealth board nominating committee

2008-2009 Member, Planning committee, and Abstract Reviewer, AcademyHealth Annual Research Meeting

2009-present Member, Board of Directors, American Society of Health Economists (ASHEcon)

2010 Abstract Reviewer, AcademyHealth Annual Research Meeting

2010 Member, CMS Geographic Variation Special Study Technical Expert Panel

2010-2011 Annual Meeting Chair, AcademyHealth 2011 Annual Research Meeting

2010-present Member, Board of Directors, International Health Economics Association

2012 Reviewer for IOM report on the California Institute for Regenerative Medicine

2012-present Member, Board of Directors, AcademyHealth

2013-present Member, Alice Hersh Award selection committee, AcademyHealth

2013 Member, host committee, ASHE annual meeting

2013-present Member, National Advisory Council, Robert Wood Johnson Foundation Scholars in Health Policy Research Program

2015 Chair, AHRQ Review Committee, Comparative Health System Performance in Accelerating PCOR dissemination RFA

2015 Testimony before the California Senate Committee on Health (Informational Hearing “Making Health Care Affordable: Impact on Consumers,” March 18)

HONORS AND AWARDS

Individual Career Awards

2000 Alice S. Hersh Young Investigator Award, AcademyHealth

- (recognizes one individual per year for excellence in Health Services Research, among individuals within 6 years of entering the field)
- 2008 ASHE Medal, American Society of Health Economists. (“awarded biannually to the economist age 40 or under who has made the most significant contributions to the field of health economics.”)

Other Honors and Awards

- 1990-1993 International Finance Section Fellowship, Department of Economics, Princeton University
- 1997 National Institute for Health Care Management Research Award
(recognizes one article per year; this award for “The Effect of HMOs on Fee-For-Service Health Care Expenditures: Evidence from Medicare”)
- 1999 National Institute for Health Care Management Research Award
(recognizes one article per year; this award for “Managed care, Consolidation Among Health Care Providers, and Health Care: Evidence From Mammography”)
- 1998-2003 Letter of Excellence in Education for HRP 205, “Introduction to Health Care Systems and Health Policy,” Stanford University School of Medicine
- 1999 Henry J. Kaiser Award for Excellence in Preclinical Teaching, Stanford University School of Medicine
- 2000 Most Outstanding Abstract, Academy for Health Services Research and Health Policy Annual Meeting
(recognized about 6 best from all submitted abstracts, this for “Is it health plans of providers that influence the quality of care?”)
- 2001 Most Outstanding Abstract, Academy for Health Services Research and Health Policy Annual Meeting
(recognized 3 best abstracts from all submitted abstracts (about 500), this for “Managed Care, Technology Adoption, and Health Care: The Adoption of Neonatal Intensive Care”)
- 2001 Advisor of Merit, Stanford University Undergraduate Advising Program
- 2006 Henry J. Kaiser Award for Excellence in Preclinical Teaching, Stanford University School of Medicine
- 2007 Most Outstanding Abstract, AcademyHealth Annual Meeting
(recognized 28 best abstracts from all submitted abstracts, this for “Hospital Safety Culture: Relationship to Organizational Characteristics”)
- 2007 Best Paper Proceedings, Academy of Management Annual Meeting (for Singer and Baker, “Relationship of Safety Climate and Safety Performance in Hospitals”)
- 2009 Best Paper for the Health Care Management Division and Best Paper Proceedings, Academy of Management Annual Meeting (for Singer, Rosen, Gaba, Meterko, Baker, and Hartmann “Identifying Organizational Cultures that Promote Patient Safety”)

BIBLIOGRAPHY

Peer-Reviewed Articles

1. **Baker LC**, Cantor JC. Physician Satisfaction Under Managed Care. *Health Affairs* 12 (Supplement 1993) 258-270. PMID: 8477938
2. **Baker LC**, Krueger AB. Twenty-Four-Hour Coverage and Workers' Compensation Insurance. *Health Affairs* 12 (Supplement 1993) 271-281. PMID: 8477939
3. Cantor JC, **Baker LC**, Hughes RG. Preparedness for Practice: Young Physicians' Views of Their Professional Education. *Journal of the American Medical Association* 270:9 (September 1, 1993) 1035-1040. PMID: 8350444
4. **Baker LC**, Cantor JC, Miles EL, Sandy LG. What Makes Young HMO Physicians Satisfied? *HMO Practice* 8:2 (June 1994) 53-57. PMID: 10135262
5. **Baker LC**, Baker LS. Excess Cost of Emergency Department Visits for Nonurgent Care. *Health Affairs* 13:5 (Winter 1994) 162-171. PMID: 7868020

6. Hughes RG, **Baker LC**. Tracking the Changes in Physician Practice Settings. *Archives of Family Medicine* 4:9 (September 1995) 759-765. PMID: 7647941
7. **Baker LC**, Krueger AB. Medical Costs in Workers' Compensation Insurance. *Journal of Health Economics* 14:5 (December 1995) 531-549. PMID: 10156500
8. **Baker LC**. Differences in Earnings Between Male and Female Physicians. *New England Journal of Medicine* 334:15 (April 11, 1996) 960-964. PMID: 8596598
9. **Baker LC**, Corts KS. HMO Penetration and the Cost of Health Care: Market Discipline or Market Segmentation? *American Economic Review Papers and Proceedings* 86:2 (May 1996) 389-394. PMID: 10160551
10. Cantor JC, Miles EL, **Baker LC**, Barker DC. Physician Service to the Underserved: Implications for Affirmative Action in Medical Education. *Inquiry* 33:2 (Summer 1996) 167-180. PMID: 8675280
Reprinted in *The Economics of Affirmative Action*, ed. Holtzer HJ and Neumark D, Edward Elgar Publishing, Northampton, MA, 2004.
11. **Baker LC**. The Effect of HMOs on Fee-For-Service Health Care Expenditures: Evidence from Medicare. *Journal of Health Economics* 16:4 (August 1997) 453-481. PMID: 10169101
12. Burdi MD, **Baker LC**. Market-Level Health Maintenance Organization Activity and Physician Autonomy and Satisfaction. *American Journal of Managed Care* 3:9 (September 1997) 1357-1366. PMID: 10178484
13. **Baker LC**, Barker DC. Factors Associated with the Perception that Debt Influences Physicians' Specialty Choices. *Academic Medicine* 72:12 (December, 1997) 1088-1096. PMID: 9435716
14. Phillips KA, Kerlikowske K, **Baker LC**, Chang SW, Brown ML. Factors Associated with Women's Adherence to Mammography Screening Guidelines. *Health Services Research* 33:1 (April 1998) 29-53. PMID: 9566176
15. Cantor JC, Burgeisen L, **Baker LC**. Effect of an Intensive Educational Program for Minority College Students and Recent Graduates on the Probability of Acceptance to Medical School. *Journal of the American Medical Association* 280:9 (September 2, 1998) 772-776. PMID: 9729987
16. **Baker LC**, Wheeler SK. Managed Care and Technology Diffusion: The Case of MRI. *Health Affairs* 17:5 (September/October 1998) 195-207. PMID: 9769583
17. **Baker LC**. Association of Managed Care Market Share and Health Expenditures for Fee-For-Service Medicare Patients. *Journal of the American Medical Association* 281:5 (February 3, 1999) 432-437. PMID: 9952203
18. **Baker LC**, Brown ML. Managed care, Consolidation Among Health Care Providers, and Health Care: Evidence From Mammography. *Rand Journal of Economics* 30:2 (Summer 1999) 351-374. PMID: 10558503
19. Burdi MD, **Baker LC**. Physicians' Perceptions of Autonomy and Satisfaction in California. *Health Affairs* 18:4 (July/August 1999) 134-145. PMID: 10425851
20. Dranove D, Spier KE, **Baker LC**. "Competition" Among Employers Offering Health Insurance. *Journal of Health Economics* 19:1 (January 2000) 121-140. PMID: 10947570
21. **Baker LC**, Royalty AB. Medicaid Policy, Physician Behavior, and Health Care for the Low-Income Population. *Journal of Human Resources* 35:3 (Summer 2000) 480-502.
22. **Baker LC**, Cantor JC, Long S, Marquis MS. HMO Market Penetration and Costs of Employer-Sponsored Health Plans. *Health Affairs* 19:5 (September/October 2000) 121-128. PMID: 10992659
23. Spetz J, **Baker LC**, Phibbs CS, Petersen R, Tafoya S. The Effect of Passing an "Anti-Immigrant" Ballot Proposition on the Use of Prenatal Care by Foreign-Born Mothers in California. *Journal of Immigrant Health* 2:4 (October 2000) 203-212. PMID: 16228741
24. Chehab EL, Panicker N, Alper PR, **Baker LC**, Wilson SR, Raffin TA. The Impact of Practice Setting on Physician Perceptions of the Quality of Practice and Patient Care in the Managed Care Era. *Archives of Internal Medicine* 161:2 (January 22, 2001) 202-211. PMID: 11176733
25. **Baker LC**. Measuring Competition in Health Care Markets. *Health Services Research* 36:1 Part II (April 2001) 223-252. PMID: 11327175
26. **Baker LC**. Managed Care and Technology Adoption in Health Care: Evidence from Magnetic Resonance Imaging. *Journal of Health Economics* 20:3 (May 2001) 395-421. PMID: 11373838
27. **Baker LC**, McClellan MB. Managed Care, Health Care Quality, and Regulation. *Journal of Legal Studies* 30:2, part 2 (June 2001) 715-742.

28. Skarbinski J, Walker HK, **Baker LC**, Kobaladze A, Kirtava Z, Raffin TA. The Burden of Out-of-Pocket Payments for Healthcare in Tbilisi, Republic of Georgia. *Journal of the American Medical Association* 287:8 (February 27, 2002) 1043-1049. PMID: 11866656
29. Heidenreich PA, McClellan MB, Frances C, **Baker LC**. The Relation Between Managed Care Market-Share and the Treatment of Elderly Fee-For-Service Patients with Myocardial Infarction. *American Journal of Medicine* 112:3 (2002) 176-182. PMID: 11893343
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31. **Baker LC**, Phibbs CS. Managed Care, Technology Adoption, and Health Care: The Adoption of Neonatal Intensive Care. *Rand Journal of Economics* 33:3 (Autumn 2002) 524-548. PMID: 12585306
32. Alexander M, **Baker LC**, Clark C, McDonald KM, Rowell R, Saynina O, Hlatky MA. Management of Ventricular Arrhythmias in Diverse Populations in California. *American Heart Journal* 144:3 (September 2002) 431-439.
33. Haas JS, Phillips KA, **Baker LC**, Sonneborn D, McCullough CE. Is the Prevalence of Gatekeeping in a Community Associated With Individual Trust in Medical Care? *Medical Care* 41:5 (May 2003) 660-668. PMID: 12719690
34. **Baker LC**, Wagner TH, Singer S, Bundorf MK. Use of the Internet and E-Mail for Health Care Information: Results from a National Survey. *Journal of the American Medical Association* 289:18 (May 14, 2003) 2400-2406.
35. **Baker LC**, Birnbaum H, Geppert J, Mishol D, Moyneur E. Relationship Between Technology Availability and Health Care Spending. *Health Affairs* Web exclusive, W3 (November 5, 2003) 537-551.
36. **Baker LC**, Phibbs CS, Guarino C, Supina D, Reynolds JL. Within-Year Variation in Hospital Utilization and its Implications for Hospital Costs. *Journal of Health Economics* 23:1 (January 2004) 191-211.
37. Phillips KA, Haas JS, Liang SY, **Baker LC**, Tye S, Kerlikowski K, Sakowski J, Spetz J. Are Gatekeeper Requirements Associated with Cancer Screening Utilization? *Health Services Research* 39:1 (February 2004) 153-174. PMID: 14965082
38. **Baker LC**, Hopkins D, Dixon R, Rideout J, Geppert J. Do health plans influence quality of care? *International Journal for Quality in Health Care* 16:1 (February 2004) 19-30. PMID: 15020557
39. **Baker LC**, Afendulis CC, Heidenreich PA. Managed Care, Information, and Diffusion: The Case of Treatment for Heart Attack Patients. *American Economic Review Papers and Proceedings* 94:2 (May 2004) 347-351
40. **Baker LC**, Atlas SW. Relationship Between HMO Market Share and the Diffusion and Use of Advanced MRI Technologies. *Journal of the American College of Radiology* 1:7 (July 2004) 478-487. PMID: 17411636
41. Haas JS, Phillips KA, Sonneborn D, McCulloch CE, **Baker LC**, Kaplan CP, Perez-Stable EJ, Liang SY. Variation in Access to Health Care for Different Racial/Ethnic Groups by the Racial/Ethnic Composition of an Individual's County of Residence. *Medical Care* 42:7 (July 2004) 707-714. PMID: 15213496
42. Ko CY, Escarce JE, **Baker LC**, Klein D, Guarino C. Predictors For Medical Students Entering a General Surgery Residency: National Survey Results. *Surgery* 136:3 (September 2004) 567-572. PMID: 15349103
43. Bundorf MK, Singer SJ, Wagner TH, **Baker LC**. Consumers' Use of the Internet for Health Insurance. *American Journal of Managed Care* 10:9 (September 2004) 609-616. PMID: 15515993
44. Wagner TH, **Baker LC**, Bundorf MK, Singer SJ. Use of the Internet For Health Information By the Chronically Ill. *Preventing Chronic Disease* 1:4 (October 2004). PMID: 15670445
45. **Baker LC**, Phillips KA, Haas JS, Liang SY, Sonneborn, D. The Effect of Area HMO Market Share on Cancer Screening. *Health Services Research* 39:6 part 1 (December 2004) 1751-1772. PMID: 15533185
46. Bermudez DM, **Baker LC**. The Relationship Between SCHIP Enrollment and Hospitalizations for Ambulatory Care Sensitive Conditions in California. *Journal of Health Care for the Poor and Underserved*.16:1 (February 2005) 96-110. PMID: 15741712
47. Ko CY, Escarce JJ, **Baker LC**, Sharp J, Guarino C. Predictors of Surgery Resident Satisfaction with Teaching By Attendings: A National Survey. *Annals of Surgery* 241:2 (February 2005): 373-380. PMID: 15650650
48. Wagner TH, Bundorf MK, Singer SJ, **Baker LC**. Free Internet Access, the Digital Divide, and Health Information. *Medical Care* 43:4 (April 2005) 415-420. PMID: 15778645

49. Berger M, Wagner TH, **Baker LC**. Internet Use and Stigmatized Illness. *Social Science and Medicine* 61:8 (2005) 1821-1827. PMID: 16029778
50. Haberer JE, Garrett B, **Baker LC**. Does Medicaid Managed Care Affect Access to Care for the Uninsured. *Health Affairs* 24:4 (July/August 2005) 1095-1105. PMID: 16012150
51. **Baker LC**, Rideout J, Raube K, Gertler P. Effect of an Internet-Based System for Doctor-Patient Communication on Health Care Spending. *Journal of the American Medical Informatics Association* 12:5 (September-October 2005) 530-536. PMID: 15905484
52. **Baker LC**, Afendulis C. Medicaid Managed Care and Health Care for Children. *Health Services Research* 40:5 part 1 (October 2005) 1466-1488. PMID: 16174143
53. Wennberg JE, Fisher ES, **Baker LC**, Sharp SM, Bonner KK. Evaluating the Efficiency of California Providers in Caring for Patients with Chronic Illnesses. *Health Affairs Web Exclusive W5*, (November 16, 2005) 526-543. PMID: 16291779
54. Alexander JA, Weiner BJ, Shortell SM, **Baker LC**, Becker M. The Role of Organizational Infrastructure in Implementation of Hospitals' Quality Improvement. *Hospital Topics* 84:1 (Winter 2006) 11-20. PMID: 16573012
55. Weiner BJ, Alexander JA, **Baker LC**, Shortell SM, Becker M. Quality Improvement Implementation and Hospital Performance on Patient Safety Indicators. *Medical Care Research and Review* 63:1 (February 2006) 29-57. PMID: 16686072
56. Guarino CM, Ko CY, **Baker LC**, Klein DJ, Quiter ES, Escarce JJ. Impact of Instructional Practices on Student Satisfaction with Attendings' Teaching in the Inpatient Component of Internal Medicine Clerkships. *Journal of General Internal Medicine* 21:1 (January 2006) 7-12. PMID: 16423117
57. Weiner BJ, Alexander JA, Shortell SM, **Baker LC**, Becker M, Geppert JJ. Quality Improvement Implementation and Hospital Performance on Quality Indicators. *Health Services Research* 41:2 (April 2006) 307-333. PMID: 16584451
58. Bundorf MK, Wagner TH, Singer S, **Baker LC**. Who Searches the Internet for Health Information? *Health Services Research* 41:3, part I (June 2006) 819-836. PMID: 16704514
59. Alexander JA, Weiner BJ, **Baker LC**, Shortell SM, Becker M. Care Management Implementation and Patient Safety. *Journal of Patient Safety* 2:2 (June 2006) 83-96.
60. Hsia R, Chan J, **Baker LC**. Do Mandates Requiring Insurers to Pay for Emergency Care Influence the Use of the Emergency Department? *Health Affairs* 25:4 (July-August 2006) 1086-1094. PMID: 16835190
61. Haberland CA, Phibbs CS, **Baker LC**. Effect of Opening Mid-Level Neonatal Intensive Care Units on the Location of Low-Birthweight Births in California. *Pediatrics* 118:6 (December, 2006; originally published online November 20, 2006) e1667-e1679 [epub November 20, 2006]. PMID: 17116699
62. **Baker LC**, Afendulis CC, Chandra A, McConville S, Phibbs CS, Fuentes-Afflick E. Differences in Neonatal Mortality Among Whites and Asian American Subgroups: Evidence from California. *Archives of Pediatrics and Adolescent Medicine* 161:1 (January 2007) 69-76. PMID: 17199070
63. Ketcham J, **Baker LC**, MacIsaac D. Physician Practice Size and Variations in Treatments and Outcomes: Evidence from Medicare patients with Acute Myocardial Infarction. *Health Affairs* 26:1 (January-February 2007) 195-205. PMID: 17211029
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65. Longaker MT, **Baker LC**, Greely HT. Proposition 71 and CIRM: Assessing the Return on Investment. *Nature Biosciences* 25:5 (May 2007) 513-523. PMID: 17483831
66. Phibbs CS, **Baker LC**, Caughey AB, Danielsen B, Schmitt SK, Phibbs RH. Level and Volume of Neonatal Intensive Care and Mortality in Very-Low-Birth-Weight Infants. *New England Journal of Medicine* 356:21 (May 24, 2007) 2165-2175. PMID: 17522400
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69. King AC, Friedman RH, Marcus B, Castro C, Napolitano M, Ahn D, **Baker LC**. Ongoing Physical Activity Advice by Humans Versus Computers: The Community Health Advice by Telephone (CHAT) Trial. *Health Psychology* 26:6 (November 2007) 718-727. PMID: 18020844
70. Hsia R, MacIsaac D, **Baker LC**. Decreasing Reimbursements for Outpatient Emergency Department Visits Across Payer Groups from 1996 to 2004. *Annals of Emergency Medicine* 51:3 (March 2008) 265-274. [epub November 13, 2007]. PMID: 17997503
71. **Baker LC**, Fisher ES, Wennberg JE. Variations in Hospital Resource Use for Medicare HMO and Privately Insured Populations in California *Health Affairs* 27:2 (March/April 2008) w123-w134. PMID: 18270221
72. Hsia RY, MacIsaac D, Palm E, **Baker LC**. Trends in Charges and Payments for Nonhospitalized Emergency Department Pediatric Visits, 1996-2003 *Academic Emergency Medicine* 15:4 (April 2008) 347-354. PMID 18370988
73. Bundorf MK, Choudry K, **Baker LC**. Health Plan Performance Measurement: Does it Affect Quality of Care for Medicare Managed Care Enrollees. *Inquiry* 45:2 (Summer 2008) 168-183. PMID: 18767382
74. Singer S, Falwell A, Gaba D, **Baker LC**. Patient safety climate in US hospitals: Variation by management level. *Medical Care* 46:11 (November 2008) 1149-1156. PMID 18953225
75. **Baker LC**, Atlas SW, Afendulis CC. Expanded Use of Imaging Technology and the Challenge of Measuring Value. *Health Affairs* 27:6 (November-December, 2008) 1467-1478. PMID: 18997202
76. Janus K, Amelung VE, **Baker LC**, Gaitanides M, Schwartz FW, Rundall TG. Job Satisfaction and Motivation Among Physicians in Academic Medical Centers: Insights from a Cross-National Study. *Journal of Health Politics Policy and Law* 33:6 (December 2008) 1133-1167. PMID: 19038874
77. Singer SJ, Gaba DM, Falwell A, Lin S, Hayes J, **Baker LC**. Patient safety climate in 92 US hospitals: Differences by work area and discipline. *Medical Care* 47:1 (January 2009) 23-31. [Selected January 2009 "Article of the Month" by the Swiss Patient Safety Foundation]
78. Janus K, Volcker VE, **Baker LC**, Gaitanides M, Rundall TG, Schwartz FW. Sind amerikanische Ärzte zufriedener? Ergebnisse einer internationalen Studie unter Ärzten an Universitätskliniken. *Das Gesundheitswesen* 71:4 (April 2009) 210-217. Epub March 13 2009. PMID: 19288428
79. Singer SJ, Lin S, Falwell A, Gaba D, **Baker LC**. Relationship of Safety Climate and Safety Performance in Hospitals *Health Services Research* 44:2 part 1 (April 2009) 399-421. Epub November 4 2008. PMID: 19178583.
80. Bundorf MK, Royalty AB, **Baker LC**. Health Care Cost Growth Among the Privately Insured. *Health Affairs* 28:5 (September-October 2009) 1294-1304. PMID: 19738244
81. Singer SJ, Falwell A, Gaba DM, Meterko M, Rosen A, Hartmann CW, **Baker LC**. Identifying Organizational Cultures that Promote Patient Safety. *Health Care Management Review* 34:4 (October-December 2009) 300-311. PMID: 19858915.
82. Baras JD, **Baker LC**. Magnetic Resonance Imaging and Low Back Pain Care for Medicare Patients. *Health Affairs* 28:6 (November-December 2009) w1133-1140. Epub October 14 2009. PMID: 19828486
83. **Baker LC**, Hopkins DSP. The Contribution of Health Plans and Provider Organizations to Variations in Measured Plan Quality. *International Journal of Quality in Health Care* 22:3 (June 2010) 210-218. Epub March 18 2010. PMID 20299493.
84. **Baker LC**, Bundorf MK, Kessler, DP. HMO Coverage Reduced Variation in the Use of Health Care Among Patients Under Age Sixty-Five. *Health Affairs* 29:11 (November 2010) 2068-2074. PMID: 21041750
85. **Baker LC**, Afendulis CC, Atlas SW. Assessing Cost-Effectiveness and Value as Imaging Grows: The Case of Carotid Artery CT. *Health Affairs* 29:12 (December 2010) 2260-2267.
86. **Baker LC**. Acquisition of MRI Equipment By Doctors Drives Up Imaging Use and Spending. *Health Affairs* 29:12 (December 2010) 2252-2259.
87. Shreibati JB, **Baker LC**. The Relationship Between Low Back Magnetic Resonance Imaging, Surgery, and Spending: Impact of Physician Self-Referral Status. *Health Services Research* 46:5 (October 2011) 1362-1381. Epub April 21, 2011. PMID: 21517834.
88. **Baker LC**, Johnson SJ, Macaulay D, Birnbaum, H. Integrated Telehealth and Care Management Program for Medicare Beneficiaries with Chronic Disease Linked to Savings. *Health Affairs* 30:9 (September 2011) 1689-1697. PMID: 21900660.

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